



# *Vero Beach Police Department*

## *Memorandum*

**To:** Chief David E. Currey

**From:** Lt. Matthew Monaco

**Subject:** Annual administrative bias-based profiling review

**Date:** 01/18/18

**Cancellation Date:**

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In accordance with the Commission for Florida Accreditation Version 5.05 standard 2.06M and Vero Beach Police Department general order #79.25 Traffic Stops and Profiling, an annual review concerning bias based profiling for the period of January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017 has been conducted.

CFA V5.05 Standard 2.06M requires that the agency have a written directive that prohibits bias-based profiling in accordance with Florida Statute and includes the following provisions:

- A. Training agency enforcement personnel in bias based profiling issues including legal aspects; in accordance with CJSTC guidelines.
- B. Corrective measures if bias based profiling occurs.
- C. Definitions to include bias based profiling and reasonable suspicion.
- D. Community education and awareness efforts.
- E. A documented annual administrative review of traffic stop procedures related to bias based profiling.
- F. Handling of complaints from the public.

The results of this assessment are as follows:

- A review of training records verified that (6) officers completed FDLE's Discriminatory Profiling and Professional Traffic Stops in 2017 which covers legal aspects in accordance with CJSTC guidelines. This training is part of the mandatory retraining required every four years by the Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission.
- A review of General Order 79 Traffic Stops and Profiling verified that it contains language prohibiting bias based profiling in accordance with F.S.S 166.0493 and language regarding corrective measures to be implemented if bias based profiling occurs. The review also confirmed that general order 79 defines bias based profiling and reasonable suspicion. The Vero Beach Police Department did not receive any complaints of bias based profiling during 2017.





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- A statement prohibiting bias based profiling which models the Florida Police Chiefs Association Policy is posted in the lobby of The Vero Beach Police Department and on the website to notify and educate members of the community. This statement includes an explanation on how to report concerns regarding bias based profiling. In addition, a copy of this administrative review will be posted on the Departments website.

## Statistical Data

Department Stats	N	White	Percent	Black	Percent	Other	Percent
Total Arrests	781	651	83.35%	128	16.38%	2	< 1%

Department Statistics	#	White	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Other	%
Use of Force	13	12	92.30%	1	7.69%	0	0%	0	0%
Forfeiture & Seizures	0	0	NA	0	NA	0	0%	0	0%
Subject of Search Warrants	7	2	28%	5	71%	0	0%	0	0%
Traffic Citations	2313	1978	85.51%	292	12.62%	11	.47%	32	1.3%
Traffic Warnings	2143	1728	80.63%	297	13.85%	60	2.79%	58	2.7%

\*The data displayed above was gathered from multiple sources. Arrest and traffic data were gathered from Logisys, the department's RMS system. Use of Force and Forfeiture data were collected from the Professional Standards Division and search warrant information was gathered from the Special Investigations Unit.

## Comparison to Population Statistics

The statistics compiled above were compared to the population of Vero Beach, Indian River County and cities to the north and south of Vero Beach since Vero Beach is the county seat. Due to the transient traffic that passes through Vero Beach, Ft. Pierce was also included in the





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population statistics due to its proximity to the city. Statistics were gathered from the 2010 U.S. Census using the following sites: ([www.usacityfacts.com](http://www.usacityfacts.com) & [www.factfinder.census.gov](http://www.factfinder.census.gov))

<b>Population Statistic</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>
United States	72.4%	12.6%	16.3%
State of Florida	75.0%	16.0%	22.5%
Indian River County	84.3%	9.0%	11.2%
Vero Beach	87.5%	4.8%	10.7%
Sebastian	90.5%	5.3%	7%
Ft. Pierce	45.3%	40.9%	21.6%
Fellsmere	55.2%	5.4%	81.1%

The following information can be garnered through a comparison of the Vero Beach Police Department statistics and the population statistics. The percentage of white demographic in all categories except written warnings and search warrants was similar to the percentage of the population. The percentage of Hispanic in all categories was lower than their percentage of the population. The percentage for black in all categories was moderately higher than their percentage of the population with exception to subject of search warrants. No seizures or forfeitures occurred during 2017 therefore no conclusion can be made for this statistic as it relates to bias based profiling. There were no major changes from 2016 to 2017 except the percentage of Use of Force for white demographic increased almost 10% while it decreased for the black demographic 10%.

### **Conclusion:**

While statistics for the black demographic are higher than their population statistics for Vero Beach in all categories this disparity is minimized when compared to the population of Indian River County and surrounding cities. Based on a review of the use of force, search warrants, forfeitures and traffic data this analysis concluded that the Vero Beach Police Department is in compliance with accreditation standards and with state legislation prohibiting bias based profiling. This was accomplished by a review of specific use of force cases and search warrants as well as the continued practice as outlined in general order 79.23 which states: Commanders/Supervisors shall review profiling complaints, periodically review a sampling of in-car video tapes of stops, reports filed on stops by officers, and respond at random to back up officers on vehicle stops, and shall take appropriate action whenever it appears that this policy is being violated, being particularly alert to any pattern or practice of possible discriminatory treatment by individual officers or squads.

